

CIRCUIT JUDGES OF WISCONSIN, 1848-1952<sup>1/</sup>

## Informational Bulletin no.123

## HIGHLIGHTS

- .. 167 men have served as Circuit Court Judges in the various Wisconsin Judgeships between 1848 and the 1st of July, 1952. (This includes Judges sitting at the latter date.)
- .. Judge E. H. Ellis, appointed in May of 1872, was the first Wisconsin-born Circuit Judge. Since then, 62 out of 122 Judges (51%) have been born in the state. (Place of birth not known for 6 Judges.)
- .. In 69½ cases (42%)<sup>2/</sup> Judges were originally selected by appointment. (3 others were appointed after being elected, but before the elective term had begun.)
- .. 18 Judges (11%) were originally selected by election for a part term.
- .. In 78½ cases (47%)<sup>2/</sup> Judges were originally selected by election for a full term.
- .. Of the 136 Judges who had left office by the 1st of July, 1952, 27 Judges (20%) lost their positions by being defeated at the polls, 38 (28%) died in office, and 67 (49%) resigned or retired, and 4 (3%) left office for miscellaneous or unexplained reasons.<sup>3/</sup>
- .. Of the 69½ cases in which Judges were originally appointed, they were subsequently elected to the office in 47½ cases (68%). (In 18½ cases election was for a part, or unexpired term; in 29 cases for a full 6 year term.)
- .. Of the appointed Judges, 13 (19%) were defeated in the first election subsequent to their appointments. (In 9 cases this was an election for a part, or unexpired term; in 4 cases, for a full 6 year term.)
- .. Of the appointed Judges, 9 (13%) have either left office due to death, retirement, or resignation, or had not yet, by the 1st of July, 1952, been obliged to run for election.
- .. Of the 29 cases in which Judges were appointed to the bench, and then elected for a partial term, 28 (96%) were elected in the subsequent election for the full 6 year term; one Judge (in the 15th circuit) had not, by the 1st of July, 1952, been obliged to run for re-election. No Judge, once appointed and then elected to the bench, has ever been defeated for the subsequent 6 year term.
- .. Of the 18 Judges originally elected for partial or unexpired terms, 13 (72%) were subsequently elected to the full 6 year term. No part-term Judges have been defeated while running for the subsequent full term, while 5 Judges (28%) either had not run for full-term election by the 1st of July, 1952, or had left the bench due to retirement, resignation or death.
- / This information is based upon data collected initially by Mr. E. Harold Hallows and Mr. Ralph M. Hoyt. At the request of the Judicial Council, Mr. William K. Chipman of the Legislative Reference Library checked this data for accuracy, added additional information and source references and organized the material as set forth herein. This data has been previously published as Informational Bulletin 123 of The Wisconsin Legislative Reference Library, July, 1952.
- / These fractional values result from those cases in which a Judge sat for two different terms in the same circuit, his entire tenure being counted as one, but each term of the two as a partial tenure.
- / In the 3 cases where Judges sat for two separate terms, but in the same circuit, their modes of leaving office, where different, were computed as half an instance each. This occurred in the 3rd, 5th, 8th and 11th circuits.

12. Of the 78½ cases in which Judges were originally elected to full 6 year terms, in 52½ cases (67%) the Judges were re-elected at the next full-term election, in 3½ cases (4%) the Judges were defeated at the next full-term election, and in 22½ cases (29%) the Judge either had not had to run for a second full term by the 1st of July, 1952, or had left the bench before a second term due to death, resignation or retirement.

13. Prior to their elevation to the Circuit bench, the 167 Judges had been mainly active as follows:

Attorneys Primarily:	127	76%
Attorneys only	112	67%
Attorneys and District Attorney	10	6%
Attorneys and City Attorney	4	
Attorneys and Public Service Commission Counsel	1	
Judicial Experience: Attorney and	22	13%
Probate Judge	1	
Municipal Judge	3	
County Judge <sup>4/</sup>	16	11%
Legislative Experience: Attorney and	7	4%
State Legislator	3	
Member of Congress	4	
Administrative Experience: Attorney and	3	2%
Lieutenant Governor	1	
Mayor	2	
Others:	8	5%
Clerk of Circuit Court	1	
Unknown	7	4%

14. For the 136 Judges who had left the bench by the 1st of July, 1952, the average period of service (arithmetic mean) was 12.1 years. The median period was 10.4 years. The length of service varies from .16 year to 39.8 years.

15. The average age of Judges at the time of elevation to the bench was 47.0 years (arithmetic mean). The median age was 46.3. These ages varied from 27 to 81 for 164 Judges raised to the bench before the 1st of July, 1952, and for whom birth data were available. (Data unavailable for 3 Judges.)

16. The average Judge had been a member of the bar for 22.0 years prior to his elevation to the bench, (arithmetic mean). The median number of years was 20.0. The length of prior membership at the bar varied from 3 to 51 years.

17. The average Judge was 58.6 years old when he left the circuit bench (arithmetic mean). The median age was 59.5. Actual ages varied from 27 to 88 years, amongst the 136 Judges who had left the bench by the 1st of July, 1952.

<sup>4/</sup> Note that in the 12th Circuit, the last 4 of the 5 Circuit Judges have been County Judges prior to elevation to the circuit bench.

CIRCUIT JUDGES OF WISCONSIN, 1848-1952

INTRODUCTION

Pursuant to a request of the Wisconsin Judicial Council the Legislative Reference Library has brought together information concerning the Circuit Judges of Wisconsin.

The purpose of this report is to provide certain facts in concise form regarding the Judges. The report also provides additional sources of information relating to the life and activities of the respective men who have served in that capacity. For purposes of organization this report is made up of 6 tables each of which deals with a series of related subjects. The Judges are listed in each chart in the same order, in terms of the chronological sequence within the circuit and branch of their original selection.

The contents of the several tables are as follows:

- Table I. Date and Place of Birth; When and Where Admitted to the Bar.
- Table II. Methods and Dates of Original and Subsequent Selection as Circuit Judges.
- Table III. Statistics Regarding Separation from Office and Prior Occupation.
- Table IV. Statistics Regarding Age and Service of the Judges.
- Table V. Activities of Circuit Judges After Separation from the Court.  
(Data only on those who resigned, retired or were defeated  
and as to whom information is available).
- Table VI. Sources of Information on Each Judge.  
(Following the name of each Judge is a list of references relating to  
his life and public service)

The data for this bulletin was compiled by Mr. William K. Chipman, Research Fellow, based upon information furnished him by Mr. E. Harold Hallows.

TABLE I. DATE AND PLACE OF BIRTH; WHEN AND WHERE ADMITTED TO THE BAR

Name of Judge	Date of Birth	Place of Birth	Where and When Admitted to Bar
<u>First Circuit (1848)</u>			
Whiton, Edward V.	2 June 1805	Mass.	Wis. 1837(?)
Spooner, Wyman	July 1793	Mass.	Ohio 1835
Doclittle, James R.	3 Jan. 1815	N.Y.	N.Y. 1837
Baker, C. M.	18 Oct. 1804	N.Y.	N.Y. 1826
Keep, J. M.	26 Jan. 1813	N.Y.	N.Y. c.1837
Noggle, David	9 Oct. 1809	Pa.	Ill. 1838
Lyon, Wm. P.	28 Oct. 1822	N.Y.	Wis. 1846
Harkness, Robt.	Not Known	Not Known	Not Known Not Known
Paine, Ira C.	1805	Vt.	Wis. 1853
Wentworth, J. T.	30 Mar. 1820	N.Y.	N.Y. 1850
Winslow, John B.	4 Oct. 1851	N.Y.	U.W. 1875
Fish, Frank M.	4 July 1858	Ill.	Wis. 1879
Belden, Ellsworth B.	18 May 1866	Wis.	Wis. 1886
Drury, Alfred L.	13 Nov. 1882	Wis.	U.W. 1906
<u>Second Circuit (1848)</u>			
Hubbell, Levi	15 April 1808	N.Y.	N.Y. c.1829
Randall, Alex. W.	31 Oct. 1819	N.Y.	Wis. c.1840
MacArthur, Arthur	26 Jan. 1815	Scotland	N.Y. 1841
Downer, Jason	9 Sept. 1813	Vt.	Ky. c.1840
Small, D. W.	18 Dec. 1827	Pa.	Pa. 1850
Hamilton, Chas. A.	23 July 1826	N.Y.	N.Y. 1847
<u>Branch 1 (1848)</u>			
Johnson, Daniel W.	27 July 1826	Ontario	Wis. 1849
Halsey, Lawrence W.	8 Jan. 1841	N.Y.	Mich. 1865
Breidenbach, Otto H.	3 Aug. 1884	Wis.	U.W. 1908
<u>Branch 2 (1897)</u>			
Elliott, Eugene S.	13 Aug. 1842	Ill.	Wis. 1876
Tarrant, Warren D.	10 Dec. 1867	Wis.	U.W. 1892
Fritz, Oscar M.	3 March 1878	Wis.	U.W. 1901
Sullivan, Daniel W.	5 Sept. 1879	Wis.	U.W. 1906
Dreschler, Ronald	9 Jan. 1901	Wis.	U.W. 1930
<u>Branch 3 (1903)</u>			
Williams, Orren T.	19 Oct. 1845	N.Y.	Wis. 1874
Gregory, John J.	1 Dec. 1872	Wis.	Wis. 1895
Steiple, Roland J.	21 March 1896	Wis.	Wis. 1920
<u>Branch 4 (1903)</u>			
Ludwig, John C.	1 Dec. 1850	Wis.	Wis. 1875
Schinz, Walter	14 Aug. 1874	Wis.	Wis. 1907
<u>Branch 5 (1907)</u>			
Turner, Wm. J.	13 Sept. 1848	Wis.	N.Y. 1871
Gehrz, Gustave G.	1 Nov. 1875	Wis.	Wis. 1897
<u>Branch 6 (1909)</u>			
Eschweiler, Franz C.	6 Sept. 1863	Mich.	Wis. 1889
Fairchild, Edw. T.	17 June 1872	Pa.	Wis. 1898
Kleszka, John C.	6 May 1885	Wis.	Wis. 1909
<u>Branch 7 (1925)</u>			
Braun, August H.	1880	Not Known	U.W. 1902
<u>Branch 8 (1925)</u>			
Aarons, Chas. L.	18 Aug. 1872	N.Y.	U.W. 1895
O'Neill, Wm. I.	28 Oct. 1902	Wis.	Wis. 1930
<u>Branch 9 (1933)</u>			
Hennessey, Richard J.	18 July 1878	Wis.	Wis. 1909
Shaughnessy, Wm. F.	31 Jan. 1892	Wis.	Wis. 1917

TABLE I. DATE AND PLACE OF BIRTH; WHEN AND WHERE ADMITTED TO THE BAR (Cont'd)

Name of Judge	Date of Birth	Place of Birth	Where and When Admitted to Bar
Third Circuit (1848)			
Larrabee, C. H.	9 Nov. 1820	N.Y.	Ohio 1841
Sloan, A. Scott	12 June 1820	N.Y.	N.Y. 1842
Mann, John E.	4 March 1821	N.Y.	N.Y. 1847
Pulling, D. J.	1814	N.Y.	N.Y. 1838
Lewis, Eli C.	24 Aug. 1822	Ohio	Ohio 1844
Burnell, Geo. W.	19 Dec. 1839	Vt.	N.Y. 1861
Hurlbut, Wilbur E.	1868	Vt.	Mich. 1898
Beglinger, Fred	3 Sept. 1863	Switzerland	U.W. 1888
Hughes, Henry	13 Aug. 1904	Wis.	Wis. 1927
Arps, Helmuth	2 May 1892	Wis.	Mich. 1915
Fourth Circuit (1848)			
Stow, Alex W.	5 Feb. 1805	N.Y.	N.Y. c.1875
Howe, Timothy O.	24 Feb. 1816	Maine	Maine 1839
Gorsline, Wm. R.	28 June 1823	N.Y.	Wis. 1845
Taylor, David	11 March 1818	N.Y.	N.Y. 1844
McLean, Campbell	Not Known	N.Y.	N.Y. 1854
Gilson, N. S.	23 March 1839	N.Y.	N.Y. 1867
Kirwan, Michael	1 Nov. 1847	Ireland	Wis. 1878
Voight, Edward	1 Dec. 1873	Germany	U.W. 1899
Detling, Henry	3 April 1878	Wis.(?)	U.W. 1901
Fifth Circuit (1848)			
Jackson, Mortimer	5 March 1809	N.Y.	N.Y. c.1834
Cothren, M. M.	18 Sept. 1819	N.Y.	Wis. 1843
Mills, J. T.	18 Dec. 1811	Ky.	Wis. 1844
Clements, Geo. W.	13 March 1842	England	Wis. 1868
Bancroft, Levi	26 Dec. 1860	Wis.	U.W. 1885
Smalley, S. E.	25 June 1866	Ill.	Wis. 1907(?)
Kopp, Arthur W.	28 Feb. 1874	Wis.	U.W. 1900
Sixth Circuit (1850)			
Knowlton, Wiram	24 Jan. 1816	N.Y.	Wis. c.1840
Gale, George	30 Nov. 1816	Vt.	Vt. 1841
Messmore, Isaac E.	Not Known	Not Known	Not Known Not Known
Flint, Edwin	25 May 1814	Vt.	Ind. 1840
Bunn, Romanzo	24 Sept. 1829	N.Y.	N.Y. 1853
Newman, A. W.	5 April 1834	N.Y.	N.Y. 1857
Morrow, Jos. M.	1 Jan. 1832	N.Y.	Wis. 1858
Wyman, Orvis B.	7 July 1847	Vt.	Wis. 1878
Fruit John J.	29 March 1849	Wis.	U.W. 1877
Higbee, E. C.	16 Sept. 1855	Pa.	U.W. 1876
Cowie, Robt.	18 April 1873	Wis.	Wis. 1894
Roraff, Leonard F.	24 Oct. 1907	Not Known	U.W. 1933
Nepred, Lincoln	1898	Not Known	Wis. 1928
Seventh Circuit (1853)			
Cate, George W.	17 Sept. 1823	Vt.	Vt. 1844
Park, Gilbert L.	31 Aug. 1824	N.Y.	Mich. 1851
Webb, Chas. M.	30 Dec. 1833	Pa.	Pa. 1857
Park, Byron P.	6 Oct. 1858	Wis.	Wis. 1881
Severson, Herman	21 Nov. 1869	Wis.	U.W. 1897
Bunde, Herbert A.	14 Sept. 1901	Wis.	U.W. 1926
Eighth Circuit (1854)			
Fuller, S. S.	11 Jan. 1814	Pa.(?)	Wis. 1851
Barron, Henry D.	10 April 1833	N.Y.	N.Y. c.1851
Wetherby, L. P.	12 Oct. 1822	N.Y.	N.Y. 1840
Humphrey, H. L.	14 March 1830	N.Y.	N.Y. 1854
Bundy, E. B.	8 Feb. 1833	N.Y.	N.Y. 1856

TABLE I. DATE AND PLACE OF BIRTH; WHEN AND WHERE ADMITTED TO THE BAR (Cont'd)

Name of Judge	Date of Birth	Place of Birth	Where and When Admitted to Bar
Eighth Circuit (Cont.)			
Helms, Eugene	2 April 1859	Wis.	U.W. 1884
Thompson, George	19 Oct. 1875	Wis.	U.W. 1901
White, Kenneth	17 Jan. 1897	Wis.	U.W. 1921
Ninth Circuit (1854)			
Collins, A. L.	17 March 1812	N.Y.	Ohio 1835
Dixon, Luther S.	17 June 1825	Vt.	Vt. 1850
Orton, Harlow S.	23 Nov. 1817	N.Y.	Ind. 1838
Stewart, Alva	21 Oct. 1821	N.Y.	N.Y. c.1846
Siebeck, Robt.	17 Oct. 1854	Wis.	U.W. 1880
Branch 1 (1854)			
Stevens, E. Ray	20 June 1869	Ill.	U.W. 1893
Sachtjen, Herman W.	28 Nov. 1886	Mich.	U.W. 1911
Zimmerman, A. G.	23 July 1861	Iowa	U.W. 1891
Reis, Alvin C.	24 March 1892	Ind.	Mass. 1917
Branch 2 (1925)			
Hopmann, A. C.	16 Sept. 1872	Wis.	U.W. 1896
Sachtjen, Herman W.	28 Nov. 1886	Mich.	U.W. 1911
Tenth Circuit (1855)			
Cotton, S. R.	25 March 1818	Mass.	Mass. 1841
Wheeler, Edwin	25 June 1828	Ohio	Wis. 1849
Washburn, G. W.	29 Oct. 1823	Maine	Maine 1847
Sprague, Ezra T.	23 June 1833	Conn.	Wis. 1857
Ellis, E. H.	26 Aug. 1826	Wis.	Wis. 1847
Myers, Geo. H.	24 Oct. 1824	N.Y.	N.Y. 1849
Goodland, John	10 Aug. 1831	England	Wis. 1877
Werner, Edgar V.	24 July 1872	Wis.	U.W. 1897
McCarthy, Jos. R.	14 Nov. 1909	Wis.	Wis. 1935
Eberlein, M. C.	1880	Wis.	U.W. c.1907
Eleventh Circuit (1864)			
Clough, Solon H.	31 Aug. 1828	N.Y.	N.Y. c.1852
Barron, Henry D.	10 April 1833	N.Y.	N.Y. c.1851
Marshall, R. D.	26 Dec. 1847	N.H.	Wis. 1873
Vinje, A. J.	10 Nov. 1857	Norway	U.W. 1887
Ross, Frank	24 March 1856	Pa.	Wis. 1879
Foley, Wm. R.	10 Oct. 1869	Wis.	U.W. 1892
Taylor, Charles	27 July 1883	Wis.	Wis. 1906
Daley, Carl	19 Aug. 1892	Wis.	U.W. 1923
Twelfth Circuit (1870)			
Conger, Harmon S.	9 April 1816	N.Y.	N.Y. 1844
Bennett, John R.	1 Nov. 1820	N.Y.	N.Y. 1848
Dunwiddie, Benj. F.	22 Jan. 1818	Ohio	Wis. 1848
Grimm, George	11 Sept. 1859	Wis.	Mich. 1879
Earle, Jesse	23 June 1873	Wis.	Wis. 1899
Fox, Harry S.	13 June 1897	Iowa	U.W. 1922
Thirteenth Circuit (1881)			
Newman, Alfred W.	5 April 1834	N.Y.	N.Y. 1857
Sloan, A. Scott	12 June 1820	N.Y.	N.Y. 1842
Parks, Warham	5 Nov. 1840	Wis.	Wis. 1867
Dick, James J.	8 Sept. 1836	N.Y.	N.Y. 1861
Lueck, Martin L.	24 July 1872	Wis.	U.W. 1894
Davison, Chas. M.	2 May 1871	Wis.	Wis. 1894
Lockney, Henry	26 Oct. 1876	Wis.	Wis. 1897
Gehl, Edward	26 Jan. 1890	Wis.	U.W. 1913
Meister, Milton L.	10 April 1908	Not Known	U.W. 1931
O'Connell, Wm. C.	1886	Not Known	Wis. 1913

TABLE I. DATE AND PLACE OF BIRTH; WHEN AND WHERE ADMITTED TO THE BAR (Cont'd)

Name of Judge	Date of Birth	Place of Birth	Where and When Admitted to Bar
Fourteenth Circuit (1883)			
Hastings, S. D.	19 June 1841	Pa.	N.Y. 1865
Graese, Henry	17 July 1875	Wis.	U.W. 1903
Duquaine, Edward M.	31 Jan. 1892	Not Known	U.W. 1915
Fifteenth Circuit (1887)			
Parish, J. K.	18 Nov. 1848	Vt.	Wis. 1873
Risjord, C. N.	1867	Norway	Minn. 1900
Charles, Lewis J.	23 May 1906	Not Known	U.W. 1929
Sixteenth Circuit (1891)			
Bardeen, C. V.	23 Sept. 1850	N.Y.	U.W. 1875
Silverthorn, Willis G.	30 Aug. 1838	Canada	Wis. 1863
Reid, Alex H.	31 March 1864	Wis.	U.W. 1890
Leicht, George	26 Feb. 1887	Wis.	U.W. 1911
Bird, C. B.	27 Oct. 1868	Wis.	U.W. 1891
Boileau, Gerald J.	15 Jan. 1900	Wis.	Wis. 1923
Seventeenth Circuit (1891)			
Bailey, Wm. F.	20 June 1842	N.Y.	N.Y. 1863
O'Neil, James	3 Sept. 1847	N.Y.	N.Y. 1873
Crosby, Emery	29 Dec. 1874	Wis.	Ill. 1902
Beilfuss, Bruce	8 Jan. 1915	Wis.	U.W. 1938
Eighteenth Circuit (1905)			
Fowler, Chester A.	24 Dec. 1862	Wis.	Wis. 1889
Van Pelt, Clayton	26 April 1895	Wis.	U.W. 1922
Fellenz, L. J.	29 Nov. 1882	Wis.	U.W. 1907
Nineteenth Circuit (1909)			
Wickham, James	31 Jan. 1862	Wis.	U.W. 1886
Rinehard, Clarence	1896	Wis.	U.W. 1926
Twentieth Circuit (1911)			
Quinlan, Wm. D.	24 March 1869	Wis.	U.W. 1894
Classon, David G.	27 Sept. 1870	Wis.	U.W. 1891
Murphy, Arold F.	3 Dec. 1895	Wis.	Wis. 1917
Twenty-First Circuit (1951)			
Goodland, Elmer D.	1898	Wis.	Not Known 1928
Twenty-Second Circuit (1951)			
Young, Alan D.	8 Dec. 1881	N.Y.	N.Y. 1904

TABLE II. METHODS AND DATES OF ORIGINAL AND SUBSEQUENT SELECTION AS CIRCUIT JUDGE.

Name of Judge	Original Selection			Subsequent Selection (Date of Election)	
	Appointment	Part Term Election	Full Term Election	Part Term Election	Full Term Election
<u>1st Circuit</u>					
Whiton	-----	-----	1848	-----	-----
Spooner	15 June 1853	-----	-----	-----	-----
Doolittle	-----	-----	1854	-----	-----
Baker	March 1856	-----	-----	-----	-----
Keap	-----	1856(2)	-----	-----	-----
Noggle	17 Aug. 1858	-----	-----	-----	1859
Lyon	-----	-----	1865	-----	-----
Harkness	-----	1871	-----	?	?
Paine	-----	1875	-----	-----	-----
Wentworth	-----	1875	-----	-----	1876
Winslow	-----	1883	-----	-----	1889
Fish	May 1891	-----	-----	-----	1895
Belden	-----	1901	-----	-----	1907, 1913, 1919, 1925, 1931, 1937
Drury	6 April 1939	-----	-----	1940	1943, 1949
<u>2nd Circuit</u>					
Hubbell	-----	-----	1848	-----	1851
Rendall	1 Aug. 1856	-----	-----	-----	-----
MacArthur	April 1857	-----	-----	?	1863
Downer	Nov. 1869	-----	-----	-----	-----
Small	-----	-----	1869	-----	1875
Hamilton	-----	-----	1881	-----	-----
<u>Branch 1</u>					
Johnson	-----	-----	1887	-----	1893, 1899
Halsey	28 July 1900	-----	-----	1901	1905, 1911, 1917
Breidenbach	-----	-----	1923	-----	1929, 1935, 1941, 1947
<u>Branch 2</u>					
Elliott	-----	-----	1899	-----	-----
Tarrant	15 Jan. 1902	-----	-----	1905(?)	1911
Fritz	-----	-----	1912	-----	1917, 1923
Sullivan	24 Aug. 1929	-----	-----	-----	1929, 1935, 1941, 1947
Dreschler	3 April 1932	-----	-----	-----	-----
<u>Branch 3</u>					
Williams	-----	-----	1903	-----	1909
Gregory	-----	-----	1915	-----	1921, 1927, 1933, 1939
Steinle	2 Jan. 1940	-----	-----	1940	1945, 1951
<u>Branch 4</u>					
Ludwig	-----	-----	1905	-----	1911
Sohinz	-----	-----	1917	-----	1923, 1929, 1935, 1941, 1947
<u>Branch 5</u>					
Turner	-----	-----	1908	-----	1914
Gehrz	-----	1919	-----	-----	1920, 1926, 1932, 1938, 1944, 1950
<u>Branch 6</u>					
Eschweiler	-----	-----	1910	-----	1916
Fairchild	21 Sept. 1916	-----	-----	1917	1922, 1928
Klecza	April 1930	-----	-----	1931	1934, 1940, 1946
<u>Branch 7</u>					
Braun	-----	-----	1925	-----	1931, 1937, 1943, 1949
<u>Branch 8</u>					
Aarons	-----	-----	1925	-----	1931, 1937, 1943
O'Neill	-----	-----	1949	-----	-----
<u>Branch 9</u>					
Hennessey	-----	-----	1934	-----	-----
Shaughnessy	-----	1937	-----	-----	1939, 1945, 1951

TABLE II. METHODS AND DATES OF ORIGINAL AND SUBSEQUENT SELECTION AS CIRCUIT JUDGE. (Cont'd)

Name of Judge	Original Selection			Subsequent Selection (Date of Election)	
	Appointment	Part Term Election	Full Term Election	Part Term Election	Full Term Election
<u>3rd Circuit</u>					
Larrabee	-----	-----	1848	-----	1854
Sloan	22 Sept. 1858	-----	-----	-----	-----
Mann	1859	1859	-----	-----	1860
Pulling	-----	-----	1866, 1873	-----	1878, 1884
Lewis	1873	-----	-----	-----	-----
Burnell	30 Sept. 1884	-----	-----	-----	1885, 1890, 1896, 1902, 1908, 1914, 1920
Hurlbut	21 Oct. 1921	-----	-----	-----	-----
Beglinger	-----	1922	-----	-----	1926, 1932
Hughes	3 Dec. 1937	-----	-----	-----	1938, 1944
Arps	Jan. 1948	-----	-----	1948	1950
<u>4th Circuit</u>					
Stow	-----	-----	1848	-----	-----
Howe	-----	-----	1850	-----	-----
Gorsline	24 Feb. 1855	-----	-----	1855	1856
Taylor	July 1858	-----	-----	1859	1862
McLean	-----	-----	1868	-----	1874
Gilson	-----	-----	1880	-----	1886, 1892
Kirwan	-----	-----	1898	-----	1904, 1910, 1916, 1922
Voight	-----	-----	1928	-----	1934
Detling	7 Sept. 1934	-----	-----	1935	1940, 1946
<u>5th Circuit</u>					
Jackson	-----	-----	1848	-----	-----
Cothren	-----	-----	1853, 1876	-----	1859(?)
Mills	-----	-----	1864	-----	1870
Clementson	-----	-----	1882	-----	1888, 1894, 1900, 1906, 1912, 1918
Bancroft	15 April 1920	-----	-----	-----	-----
Smalley	-----	1921	-----	-----	1924, 1930, 1936
Kopp	-----	-----	1942	-----	1948
<u>6th Circuit</u>					
Knowlton	-----	-----	1850	-----	-----
Gale	-----	-----	1856	-----	-----
Messmore	1861	-----	-----	-----	Declared a usurper
Flint	-----	-----	1862	-----	-----
Bunn	-----	-----	1868	-----	1874
Newman	-----	-----	1876	-----	1882, 1888
Morrow	Oct. 1893	-----	-----	-----	-----
Wyman	-----	-----	1894	-----	1900
Fruit	2 Dec. 1900	-----	-----	1901	1906
Higbee	June 1909	-----	-----	1910	1912, 1918
Cowie	-----	-----	1924	-----	1930, 1936, 1942, 1948
Roraff	18 Oct. 1951	-----	-----	-----	-----
Neprud	30 April 1952	1952	-----	-----	-----
<u>7th Circuit</u>					
Gate	-----	-----	1854	-----	1860, 1866, 1872.
Park	March 1875	-----	-----	1875	1878
Webb	6 June 1884	-----	-----	-----	1884, 1890, 1896, 1902, 1908
Park	Sept. 1911	-----	-----	1912	1914, 1920, 1926, 1932
Severson	-----	-----	1938	-----	1944
Bunde	Sept. 1950	1950	-----	-----	-----

TABLE II. METHODS AND DATES OF ORIGINAL AND SUBSEQUENT SELECTION AS CIRCUIT JUDGE. (Cont'd)

Name of Judge	Original Selection			Subsequent Selection (Date of Election)	
	Appointment	Part Term Election	Full Term Election	Part Term Election	Full Term Election
<u>8th Circuit</u>					
Fuller	---	---	1854	---	---
Barron	July 1860	---	---	---	---
Wetherby	---	---	1860	---	---
Humphrey	---	---	1866	---	1872
Bundy	(?)	1877	---	---	1878, 1884, 1890
Helms	---	---	1896	---	1902, 1908
Thompson	Jan. 1914	---	---	---	1914, 1920, 1926, 1932, 1938, 1944
White	17 June 1947	---	---	1948	1950
<u>9th Circuit</u>					
Collins	---	---	1855	---	---
Dixon	1859	---	---	---	---
Orton	---	1859	---	---	1861(?)
Stewart	4 Feb. 1865	---	---	---	1866, 1872, 1878, 1884
Siebecke	Jan. 1890	---	---	---	1890, 1896, 1902
<u>Branch 1</u>					
Stevens	April 1903	---	---	(?)	1908, 1914, 1920
Sachtjen	2 Dec. 1925	---	---	---	---
Zimmerman	---	---	1926	---	1932
Reis	1 Sept. 1936	---	---	1937	1938, 1944, 1950
<u>Branch 2</u>					
Hoppmann	---	---	1925	---	1931, 1937, 1943
Sachtjen	28 Oct. 1943	---	---	1944	1949
<u>10th Circuit</u>					
Cotton	---	---	1855	---	---
Wheeler	---	---	1861	---	---
Washburn	2 Feb. 1864	---	---	---	1864
Sprague	April 1870	---	---	---	---
Ellis	May 1872	---	---	(?)	(?)
Myers	6 Jan. 1879	---	---	---	1885
Goodland	Aug. 1891	---	---	1892	1897, 1903, 1909
Werner	---	---	1915	---	1921, 1927, 1933
McCarthy	---	---	1939	---	1945
Eberlein	1 Dec. 1946	---	---	1947	1951
<u>11th Circuit</u>					
Clough	Feb. 1882	---	1864	---	1870, 1883
Barron	---	---	1876	---	---
Marshall	---	---	1888	---	1894
Vinje	Aug. 1895	---	---	1896	1900, 1906
Ross	Sept. 1910	---	---	---	1912, 1918
Foley	28 Jan. 1919	---	---	1919	1924, 1930, 1936
Taylor	24 Jan. 1940	---	---	---	---
Daley	---	---	1940	---	1942, 1948
<u>12th Circuit</u>					
Conger	---	---	1870	---	1876
Bennett	---	---	1882	---	1888, 1894
Dunwiddie	16 June 1899	---	---	---	1900
Grimm	---	---	1906	---	1912, 1918, 1924, 1930
Earle	---	---	1936	---	1942
Fox	---	---	1948	---	---
<u>13th Circuit</u>					
Newman	---	---	1876	---	---
Sloan	---	---	1881	---	1887, 1895
Parks	15 April 1895	---	---	---	---

TABLE II. METHODS AND DATES OF ORIGINAL AND SUBSEQUENT SELECTION AS CIRCUIT JUDGE.  
(Cont'd)

Name of Judge	Original Selection			Subsequent Selection (Dates of Election)	
	Appointment	Part Term Election	Full Term Election	Part Term Election	Full Term Election
<u>13th Circuit (Cont.)</u>					
Dick	-----	1896	-----	-----	1899, 1905
Lueck	April 1907	-----	-----	1907	1911, 1917
Davison	Sept. 1921	-----	-----	1922	1923, 1929, 1935
Lockney	22 June 1939	-----	-----	-----	-----
Cehl	-----	1940	-----	-----	1941, 1947
Meister	Nov. 1949	-----	-----	-----	-----
O'Connell	-----	-----	-----	1950	-----
<u>14th Circuit</u>					
Hastings	-----	-----	1883	-----	1889, 1895, 1901, 1907
Grass	-----	-----	1913	-----	1919, 1925, 1931, 1937, 1943
Duquaine	15 April 1946	-----	-----	1947	1949
<u>15th Circuit</u>					
Parish	-----	-----	1887	-----	1893, 1899, 1905
Risjord	-----	-----	1911	-----	1917, 1923, 1929, 1935, 1941, 1947
Charles	28 Sept. 1951	-----	-----	1952	-----
<u>16th Circuit</u>					
Bardsen	-----	-----	1891	-----	1897
Silverthorn	17 Feb. 1898	-----	-----	1898	1903
Reid	31 July 1908	-----	-----	-----	1909, 1915, 1921, 1927, 1933
Leicht	1 March 1938	-----	-----	-----	1939
Bird	3 Dec. 1941	-----	-----	-----	-----
Boileau	-----	1942	-----	-----	1945, 1951
<u>17th Circuit</u>					
Balley	-----	-----	1891	-----	-----
O'Neil	-----	-----	1897	-----	1903, 1909, 1915
Crosby	-----	-----	1921	-----	1927, 1933, 1939, 1945
Beilfuss	15 April 1948	-----	-----	-----	1951
<u>18th Circuit</u>					
Fowler	-----	-----	1905	-----	1911, 1917, 1923, 1929
Van Pelt	9 May 1929	-----	-----	1930	1935, 1941
Pellenz	20 Oct. 1943	-----	-----	1944	1947
<u>19th Circuit</u>					
Viokham	-----	-----	1909	-----	1915, 1921, 1927, 1933, 1939
Vinehard	4 Aug. 1942	-----	1943	-----	1945, 1951
<u>20th Circuit</u>					
Quinlan	-----	-----	1912	-----	1917, 1923
Klasson	-----	1928	-----	-----	-----
Murphy	-----	-----	1929	-----	1935, 1941, 1947
<u>21st Circuit</u>					
Woodland	-----	-----	1952	-----	-----
<u>22nd Circuit</u>					
Coung	-----	-----	1952	-----	-----

TABLE III. STATISTICS REGARDING SEPARATION FROM OFFICE AND PRIOR OCCUPATION.

Name of Judge	How Eliminated	When Eliminated	How Incumbent Selected	Major Prior Occupation of Incumbent
<u>1st Circuit</u>				
Whiton	Resigned	June 1853	Elected	Attorney
Spooner	Defeated	1 Jan. 1854	Appointed	Attorney and Probate Judge
Doolittle	Resigned	March 1856	Elected	Attorney
Baker	Retired	1 June 1856	Appointed	Attorney
Keep	Resigned	17 Aug. 1858	Elected	Attorney
Noggle	Retired	1 Jan. 1866	Ap. and El.	Attorney
Lyon	Resigned	20 Jan. 1871	Elected	Attorney and Brig. Gen., U.S.V.
Harkness	Resigned	1 March 1875	Elected	Unknown
Paine	Defeated	1 Jan. 1876	Appointed	Attorney
Wentworth	Def. or Res.?	1 Jan. 1884	Elected	Clk. of Circ. Ct.
Winslow	Resigned	May 1891	Elected	Attorney
Fish	Unknown	1 Jan. 1902	Ap. and El.	Atty., Dist. Atty.
Belden	Died	11 March 1939	Elected	County Judge
Drury	-----	-----	Ap. and El.	Attorney
<u>2nd Circuit</u>				
Hubball	Resigned	1 June 1856	Elected	Attorney
Randall	Resigned	April 1857	Appointed	Attorney
MacArthur	Resigned	Nov. 1869	Ap. and El.	Lt. Governor
Downer	Retired	Jan. 1870	Appointed	Attorney
Small	Defeated	April 1881	Elected	Dist. Attorney
Hamilton	Retired	1 Jan. 1888	Elected	Attorney
<u>Branch 1</u>				
Johnson	Died	15 June 1900	Elected	Atty., City Atty.
Halsey	Retired	1 Jan. 1924	Ap. and El.	Asst. City Atty.
Breidenbach	-----	-----	Elected	Judge, Mil. Co. Civil Court
<u>Branch 2</u>				
Elliott	Died	2 Jan. 1902	Elected	Attorney
Tarrant	Died	14 May 1912	Ap. and El.	Attorney
Fritz	Resigned	28 May 1929	Elected	Attorney
Sullivan	Died	April 1952	Ap. and El.	Corp. Counsel
Dreschler	-----	-----	Appointed	Attorney (?)
<u>Branch 3</u>				
Williams	Defeated	15 April 1915	Elected	Superior Court Judge
Gregory	Died	29 Nov. 1939	Elected	Mil. Co. Civil Judge
Steinle	-----	-----	Ap. and El.	Attorney
<u>Branch 4</u>				
Ludwig	Died	3 Sept. 1916	Elected	Attorney
Schinz	-----	-----	Elected	Unknown
<u>Branch 5</u>				
Turner	Died	Feb. 1919	Elected	Attorney
Gehirz	-----	-----	Elected	Attorney
<u>Branch 6</u>				
Eschweiler	Resigned	21 Sept. 1916	Elected	Attorney
Fairchild	Resigned	27 April 1930	Ap. and El.	Atty. & State Sen.
Kleozka	-----	-----	Ap. and El.	Member of Congress and Attorney
<u>Branch 7</u>				
Braun	-----	-----	Elected	County Judge
<u>Branch 8</u>				
Aarons	Retired	1 Jan. 1950	Elected	Attorney
O'Neill	-----	-----	Elected	Attorney
<u>Branch 9</u>				
Hennessey	Died	3 Feb. 1937	Elected	Attorney
Shaughnessy	-----	-----	Elected	Attorney

TABLE III. STATISTICS REGARDING SEPARATION FROM OFFICE AND PRIOR OCCUPATION. (Cont'd)

Name of Judge	How Eliminated	When Eliminated	How Incumbent Selected	Major Prior Occupation of Incumbent
<u>3rd Circuit</u>				
Larrabee	Resigned	Sept. 1858	Elected	Attorney
Sloan	Defeated	1 June 1859	Appointed	Attorney
Mann	Defeated	1 Jan. 1867	Ap. and El.	Attorney
Pulling	Resigned	1873	Elected	Unknown
	Resigned	Oct. 1884		
Lewis	Defeated	April 1873(?)	Appointed	Attorney
Burnell	Died	21 Oct. 1921	Ap. and El.	Atty. & Dist. Atty.
Hurlbut	Defeated	April 1922	Appointed	Attorney
Beglinger	Died	18 Nov. 1937	Elected	County Judge
Hughes	Resigned	1 Jan. 1948	Ap. and El.	City Attorney
Arpa	-----	-----	Ap. and El.	Attorney
<u>4th Circuit</u>				
Stow	Retired	1 Jan. 1851	Elected	Attorney
Howe	Resigned	8 Jan. 1855	Elected	Attorney
Gorsline	Resigned	July 1858	Ap. and El.	County Judge
Taylor	Defeated	April 1868	Ap. and El.	Attorney
McLean	Defeated	April 1880	Elected	Atty. & Legislator
Gilson	Retired	1 Jan. 1899	Elected	Dist. Attorney
Kirwan	Retired	1 Jan. 1929	Elected	Attorney
Voight	Died	26 Aug. 1934	Elected	Attorney
Detling	-----	-----	Ap. and El.	Attorney
<u>5th Circuit</u>				
Jackson	Retired	1 June 1853	Elected	Attorney
Cothren	Retired	1 Jan. 1865	Elected	Attorney
	Defeated	April 1882		
Mills	Retired	1 Jan. 1877	Elected	Attorney
Clementson	Died	20 March 1920	Elected	Attorney
Bancroft	Defeated	April 1921	Appointed	Attorney
Smalley	Retired	1 Jan. 1943	Elected	Unknown
Kopp	-----	-----	Elected	Attorney
<u>6th Circuit</u>				
Knowlton	Defeated	April 1856	Elected	Attorney
Gale	Retired	1 Jan. 1863	Elected	Attorney
Messmore	Usurper	1862	Appointed	Unknown
Flint	Defeated	April 1868	Elected	Attorney
Bunn	Resigned	30 Oct. 1877	Elected	Attorney
Newman	Resigned	Oct. 1893	Elected	Dist. Attorney
Morrow	Defeated	April 1894	Appointed	Attorney
Wyman	Died	2 Dec. 1900	Elected	County Judge
Fruit	Died	27 May 1909	Ap. and El.	Attorney
Higbee	Defeated	April 1924	Ap. and El.	Attorney
Cowle	Died	8 Oct. 1951	Elected	Attorney
Roraff	Resigned	April 1952	Appointed	Attorney
Neprud	-----	-----	Ap. and El.	Attorney and County Judge
<u>7th Circuit</u>				
Cate	Resigned	Nov. 1874	Elected	Attorney
Park	Resigned	1883	Ap. and El.	Attorney
Webb	Died	12 Aug. 1911	Ap. and El.	Attorney
Park	Retired	1 Jan. 1939	Ap. and El.	Attorney
Severson	Died	2 Sept. 1950	Elected	State Senator & Attorney
Bunde	-----	-----	Ap. and El.	Attorney and Dist. Attorney

TABLE III. STATISTICS REGARDING SEPARATION FROM OFFICE AND PRIOR OCCUPATION. (Cont'd)

Name of Judge	How Eliminated	When Eliminated	How Incumbent Selected	Major Prior Occupation of Incumbent
<u>8th Circuit</u>				
Fuller	Retired	April 1860	Elected	County Judge
Barron	Retired	1 Jan. 1861	Appointed	Attorney
Wetherby	Retired	1 Jan. 1867	Elected	Unknown
Humphrey	Retired	March 1877	Elected	Attorney & Mayor
Bundy	Defeated	April 1896	Elected	Attorney & County Judge
Helms	Resigned	Jan. 1914	Elected	Attorney
Thompson	Died	30 May 1947	Ap. and El.	Unknown
White	-----	-----	Ap. and El.	Attorney
<u>9th Circuit</u>				
Collins	Resigned	1859	Elected	Attorney
Dixon	Resigned	April 1859	Appointed	Attorney
Orton	Resigned	1865	Elected	Attorney
Stewart	Died	31 Dec. 1889	Ap. and El.	Attorney
Siebsoker	Resigned	April 1903	Ap. and El.	Attorney
<u>Branch 1</u>				
Stevens	Resigned	4 Jan. 1926	Ap. and El.	Attorney
Sachtjen	Defeated	April 1926	Appointed	Attorney
Zimmerman	Died	Sept. 1936	Elected	County Judge
Reis.	-----	-----	Ap. and El.	P.S.C. Counsel
<u>Branch 2</u>				
Hoppmann	Died	19 Oct. 1943	Elected	Superior Court Judge
Sachtjen	-----	-----	Ap. and El.	Attorney and Circ. Ct. Judge
<u>10th Circuit</u>				
Cotton	Retired	1 July 1861	Elected	Attorney
Wheeler	Died	22 Jan. 1864	Elected	Attorney
Washburn	Retired	1870	Ap. and El.	Attorney
Sprague	Resigned	1872	Appointed	Attorney
Ellis	Retired	10 Jan. 1879	Ap. and El.	Attorney
Myers	Died	1 Aug. 1891	Ap. and El.	Attorney
Goodland	Retired	1 Jan. 1916	Ap. and El.	Dist. Attorney
Werner	Defeated	April 1939	Elected	City Attorney
McCarthy	Resigned	Dec. 1946	Elected	Attorney
Eberlein	-----	-----	Ap. and El.	Attorney
<u>11th Circuit</u>				
Clough	Defeated	April 1876	Ap. and El.	Attorney
	Retired	April 1889		
Barron	Died	23 Jan. 1882	Elected	Attorney
Marshall	Resigned	Aug. 1895	Elected	Attorney
Vinje	Resigned	10 Sept. 1910	Ap. and El.	Attorney
Ross	Died	16 Jan. 1919	Ap. and El.	Attorney
Foley	Med	18 Jan. 1940	Ap. and El.	Attorney
Taylor	Defeated	April 1940	Appointed	Attorney
Daley	-----	-----	Elected	Attorney
<u>12th Circuit</u>				
Conger	Died	22 Oct. 1882	Elected	Member of Congress
Bennett	Died	9 June 1899	Elected	Attorney
Durwiddie	Defeated	April 1906	Ap. and El.	County Judge
Grimm	Retired	1 Jan. 1937	Elected	County Judge
Earle	Retired	1 Jan. 1949	Elected	County Judge
	-----	-----	Elected	County Judge

Fox

TABLE III. STATISTICS REGARDING SEPARATION FROM OFFICE AND PRIOR OCCUPATION  
(Cont'd)

Name of Judge	How Eliminated	When Eliminated	How Incumbent Selected	Major Prior Occupation of Incumbent
<u>13th Circuit</u>				
Newman	Transferred to 6th Circ.	1878	Elected	Dist. Attorney
Sloan	Died	8 April 1895	Elected	Member of Congress Co. Judge, Atty. Genl. Attorney
Parks	Defeated	April 1896	Appointed	Attorney
Dick	Died	8 March 1907	Elected	Attorney
Lueck	Resigned	Sept. 1921	Ap. and El.	Mayor of Juneau
Davison	Died	17 June 1939	Ap. and El.	Attorney
Lookney	Defeated	April 1940	Appointed	Attorney
Gehl	Resigned	Nov. 1949	Elected	Attorney
Weister	Defeated	April 1950	Appointed	Attorney
O'Connell	-----	-----	Elected	County Judge
<u>14th Circuit</u>				
Hastings	Retired	1 Jan. 1914	Elected	Attorney
Graess	Died	8 March 1946	Elected	Atty. & Dist. Atty.
Duquaine	-----	-----	Ap. and El.	Attorney
<u>15th Circuit</u>				
Parish	Defeated	April 1911	Elected	Attorney
Risjord	Died	30 Aug. 1951	Elected	Attorney
Charles	-----	-----	Ap. and El.	Attorney
<u>16th Circuit</u>				
Bardeen	Resigned	4 Feb. 1898	Elected	Attorney
Silverthorn	Resigned	1908	Ap. and El.	Attorney
Reid	Resigned	1 March 1938	Ap. and El.	Attorney
Leicht	Died	21 Nov. 1941	Ap. and El.	County Judge
Bird	Defeated	April 1942	Appointed	Attorney
Boileau	-----	-----	Elected	Attorney
<u>17th Circuit</u>				
Bailey	Defeated	April 1897	Elected	Attorney
O'Neil	Retired	1 Jan. 1922	Elected	Attorney
Crosby	Died	23 May 1947	Elected	Attorney
Beilfuss	-----	-----	Ap. and El.	Dist. Attorney
<u>18th Circuit</u>				
Fowler	Resigned	11 April 1929	Elected	Attorney
Van Pelt	Resigned	20 Oct. 1943	Elected	Attorney
Pellenz	-----	-----	Elected	Attorney
<u>19th Circuit</u>				
Wickham	Resigned	24 July 1942	Elected	Attorney
Rinehard	-----	-----	Elected	Attorney
<u>20th Circuit</u>				
Quinlan	Died	29 Sept. 1927	Elected	Dist. Attorney
Glasson	Died	6 Sept. 1930	Elected	Member of Congress Attorney
Murphy	-----	-----	Elected	Attorney
<u>21st Circuit</u>				
Goodland	-----	-----	Elected	Municipal Judge
<u>22nd Circuit</u>				
Young	-----	-----	Elected	County Judge

TABLE IV. STATISTICS REGARDING AGE AND SERVICE OF THE JUDGES.

Name of Judge	Total Service Years & Months	Age at Selection	Age at Elimination	Years at Bar Prior to Selection
<u>1st Circuit</u>				
Whiton	4 - 10	43	48	11
Spooner	0 - 6 $\frac{1}{2}$	59	60	18
Doolittle	2 - 2	39	41	18
Baker	0 - 3	51	51	30
Keep	2 - 4	43	45	19
Noggle	7 - 5	48	56	20
Lyon	5 - 0	43	48	20
Harkness	4 - 2	?	?	?
Paine	0 - 10	70	71	22
Wentworth	8 - 0	55	63	26
Winslow	7 - 5	32	39	9
Fish	10 - 8	32	43	12
Belden	37 - 2	35	72	16
Drury	-----	56	---	33
<u>2nd Circuit</u>				
Hubball	7 - 10	40	48	19
Randall	0 - 9	36	37	16
MacArthur	12 - 7	42	54	16
Downer	0 - 2	56	56	29
Small	12 - 0	42	54	20
Hamilton	6 - 0	55	61	35
<u>Branch 1</u>				
Johnson	12 - 6	61	73	39
Halsey	23 - 6	59	83	35
Breidenbach	-----	39	---	16
<u>Branch 2</u>				
Elliott	2 - 0	57	59	24
Tarrant	10 - 4	34	44	10
Fritz	16 - 5	34	51	12
Sullivan	22 - 8	49	72	23
Dreschler	-----	51	---	22
<u>Branch 3</u>				
Williams	12 - 7	57	70	29
Gregory	23 - 11	43	67	21
Steinle	-----	43	---	20
<u>Branch 4</u>				
Ludwig	10 - 9	55	65	31
Schinz	-----	42	---	10
<u>Branch 5</u>				
Turner	10 - 9	59	70	37
Gehrz	-----	44	---	23
<u>Branch 6</u>				
Eschweiler	5 - 9	47	53	22
Fairchild	13 - 7	44	57	18
Kleczka	-----	44	---	21
<u>Branch 7</u>				
Braun	-----	46	---	24
<u>Branch 8</u>				
Aarons	24 - 0	53	77	31
O'Neill	-----	47	---	20
<u>Branch 9</u>				
Hennessey	2 - 7	56	58	25
Shaughnessy	-----	46	---	21
<u>3rd Circuit</u>				
Larrabee	10 - ?	29	37(?)	7
Sloan	0 - 9	38	38	16
Mann	7 - 5(?)	38	45	12
Pulling	17 - 2	53	70	29
Lewis	0 - 8	50	51	29

TABLE IV. STATISTICS REGARDING AGE AND SERVICE OF THE JUDGES. (Cont'd)

Name of Judge	Total Service Years & Months	Age at Selection	Age at Elimination	Years at Bar Prior to Selection
<u>3rd Circuit (Cont.)</u>				
Burnell	37 - 1	44	81	23
Hurlbut	1 - 2	53(?)	54(?)	23
Beglinger	14 - 11	59	74	35
Hughes	10 - 1	33	43	10
Arps	-----	55	--	33
<u>4th Circuit</u>				
Stow	2 - 10(?)	43	45	23
Howe	4 - 0	34	38	12
Gorsline	3 - 5	31	35	10
Taylor	10 - 6	40	50	14
McLean	12 - 0	(?)	(?)	15
Gilson	18 - 0	41	59	13
Kirwan	30 - 0	51	81	20
Voight	5 - 8	55	60	30
Detling	-----	56	--	33
<u>5th Circuit</u>				
Jackson	4 - 10(?)	36(?)	41(?)	14(?)
Cothren	17 - 6	33	63	10
Mills	12 - 0	53	65	20
Clementson	37 - 3	40	78	14
Bancroft	1 - 8	59	61	35
Smalley	21 - 0	55	76	14(?)
Kopp	-----	68	--	42
<u>6th Circuit</u>				
Knowlton	5 - 8	34	40	10
Gale	6 - 5	39	46	15
Messmore	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)
Flint	6 - 0	48	54	22
Bunn	8 - 10	39	48	15
Newman	16 - 10	42	59	19
Morrow	1 - 2	61	63	35
Wyman	5 - 11	47	53	16
Fruit	8 - 5	51	60	23
Higbee	15 - 6	53	69	33
Cowle	26 - 10	51	78	30
Roraff	0 - 6	43	44	18
Neprud	-----	54	--	24
<u>7th Circuit</u>				
Cate	20 - 7(?)	30	51	10
Park	8 - 0(?)	50	59(?)	24
Webb	27 - 2	50	77	27
Park	27 - 4	52	80	30
Severson	11 - 9	69	80	41
Bunde	-----	49	--	24
<u>8th Circuit</u>				
Fuller	5 - 4	40	45	3
Barron	0 - 6	27	27	9
Wetherby	6 - 0	37	44	20
Humphrey	10 - 3	36	47	12
Bundy	19 - 0(?)	44	63	21
Helms	17 - 0	37	54	12
Thompson	33 - 5	38	71	13
White	-----	50	--	26

TABLE IV. STATISTICS REGARDING AGE AND SERVICE OF THE JUDGES. (Cont'd)

Name of Judge	Total Service Years & Months	Age at Selection	Age at Elimination	Years at Bar Prior to Selection
<u>9th Circuit</u>				
Collins	4(?)	43(?)	47(?)	20
Dixon	1(?)	34(?)	34(?)	9
Orton	6(?)	41	48(?)	21
Stewart	24 - 10	43	68	19
Siebecker	13 - 3	35	48	10
<u>Branch 1</u>				
Stevens	22 - 9	33	56	10
Sachtjen	1 - 1	39	40	14
Zimmerman	9 - 9	65	75	35
Reis.	-----	44	---	19
<u>Branch 2</u>				
Hoppmann	17 - 10	53	71	29
Sachtjen	-----	56	---	32
<u>10th Circuit</u>				
Cotton	6(?)	37	43	14
Wheeler	2 - 6	33	35	12
Washburn	6(?)	40	47(?)	17
Sprague	2 (?)	36	38(?)	13
Ellis	6 - 8	45	52	25
Myers	12 - 8	54	66	30
Goodland	24 - 5	60	84	14
Werner	24 - 0	43	67	18
McCarthy	7 - 1	30	37	4
Eberlein	-----	66	---	39
<u>11th Circuit</u>				
Clough	19 - 2	36	60	12
Barron	5 - 1	43	48	25
Marshall	6 - 8	41	47	15
Vinje	15 - 1	37	52	8
Ross	8 - 4	54	62	31
Foley	21 - 0	49	70	27
Taylor	0 - 11	56	57	34
Daley	-----	48	---	17
<u>12th Circuit</u>				
Oonger	11 - 10	54	66	26
Bennett	16 - 6	62	78	34
Dunwiddie	7 - 6	81	88	51
Grimm	30 - 0	47	77	27
Earle	12 - 0	63	75	37
Fox	-----	51	---	26
<u>13th Circuit</u>				
Newman	2(?)	42	44(?)	19
Sloan	13 - 4	61	74	39
Parks	1 - 8	54	56	28
Dick	10 - 3	60	70	35
Lueck	14 - 5	34	49	13
Davison	17 - 9	50	68	27
Lockney	1 - 6	62	64	42
Gehl	8 - 11	50	59	27
Meister	1 - 1	41	42	18
O'Connell	-----	64	---	37
<u>14th Circuit</u>				
Hastings	30 - 0	42	72	18
Grass	32 - 4	38	70	10
Duquaine	-----	54	---	31

TABLE IV. STATISTICS REGARDING AGE AND SERVICE OF THE JUDGES. (Cont'd)

Name of Judge	Total Service Years & Months	Age at Selection	Age at Elimination	Years at Bar Prior to Selection
<u>15th Circuit</u>				
Parish	24 - 0	39	63	14
Risjord	39 - 8	44	84(?)	11
Charles	-----	45	---	22
<u>16th Circuit</u>				
Bardeen	6 - 1	41	47	16
Silverthorn	10(?)	59	70(?)	35
Reid	29 - 7	44	73	18
Leicht	3 - 8	51	54	27
Bird	0 - 11	73	74	50
Boileau	-----	42	---	19
<u>17th Circuit</u>				
Balley	6 - 0	49	55	28
O'Neil	24 - 0	50	74	24
Crosby	25 - 5	47	72	19
Beilfuss	-----	33	---	10
<u>18th Circuit</u>				
Fowler	23 - 4(?)	43(?)	66	16
Van Pelt	14 - 6	34	48	7
Fellenz	-----	60	---	36
<u>19th Circuit</u>				
Wickham	32 - 7	47	80	23
Rinehard	-----	46(?)	---	16
<u>20th Circuit</u>				
Quinlan	15 - 3(?)	43	58	18
Classon	1 - 9(?)	58	59	37
Murphy	-----	34	---	12
<u>21st Circuit</u>				
Goodland	-----	54(?)	---	24
<u>22nd Circuit</u>				
Young	-----	70	---	48

TABLE V. ACTIVITIES OF CIRCUIT JUDGES AFTER SEPARATION FROM THE COURT.  
(Data only on those who resigned, retired or were defeated  
and as to whom information is available)

1st Circuit

Whiton	Elected Chief Justice, Wisconsin Supreme Court, 1853.
Spooner	Attorney, State Senator, Lieutenant Governor.
Doollittle	U.S. Senator, 1857-69, private practice, 1869-97.
Baker	Retired to private practice.
Keep	Resigned due to "failing health"; died in 1861.
Noggle	Attorney; Chief Justice, Idaho Supreme Court, 1869-74; died in 1878.
Lyon	Resigned on appointment to Wisconsin Supreme Court.
Wentworth	Attorney, State and U.S. Court Commissioner, Justice of Peace.
Winslow	Resigned to become a Supreme Court Justice.

2nd Circuit

Hubbell	Retired to private practice; U.S. Attorney 1871-75; died in 1876.
Randall	Governor of Wisconsin, 1858-1862; U.S. Postmaster; private practice in New York, 1869 to death in 1872.
MacArthur	Appointed to District of Columbia Supreme Court and served 17 years; died in 1896.
Downer	Resumed private practice; died September, 1883.
Small	Retired to his farm.
Hamilton	Retired in "feeble health".
Branch 2	
Fritz	Resigned to ascend to Wisconsin Supreme Court.
Branch 3	
Williams	Resumed private practice; died in 1928.
Branch 6	
Eschweiler	Resigned to ascend to Wisconsin Supreme Court.
Fairchild	Resigned to ascend to Wisconsin Supreme Court.

3rd Circuit

Larrabee	Resigned to run for Congress; Colonel, U.S. Volunteers; resided in California 1864 to death in 1883.
Sloan	Member of Congress 1 term; attorney; Dodge County Judge 6 years; Attorney General 4 years; judge in 13th circuit.
Mann	Milwaukee County Judge, 1874 and served for over 20 years.
Pulling	First resignation in order to be re-elected at a higher salary; feeble health after second.
Hurlbut	Resumed private practice; died 1930.
Hughes	Resigned to ascend to Wisconsin Supreme Court.

4th Circuit

Stow	Drew short term in original elections. Retired to farm. Part of agreement to run first time was that he would not run again.
Howe	Retired to private practice; U.S. Senator for 3 terms; died in 1883.
Gorsline	Resigned to go to Colorado; became federal district judge; died March 30, 1879.
Taylor	Ascended to Wisconsin Supreme Court, 1878.
McLean	Moved to New York.
Gilson	Tax Commissioner, 1899-1911; died September, 1914.
Kirwan	Retired due to failing health; died in 1933.

5th Circuit

Jackson	Retired to private practice; U.S. consul, Canada, 1861-82; died in 1889 at Madison.
Cothren	Attorney, private practice; died in 1888.
Mills	Retired to private practice.
Bancroft	Active in public life; Attorney General; County Judge.

TABLE V. ACTIVITIES OF CIRCUIT JUDGES AFTER SEPARATION FROM THE COURT. (Cont'd)

6th Circuit

Knowlton	Retired to private practice; died in 1863.
Gale	Left Wisconsin for reasons of health.
Messmore	Declared a usurper of Judge Gale's bench.
Flint	Moved to Iowa; died in 1891.
Bunn	Resigned to ascend to bench of U.S. District Court, Western District of Wisconsin.
Newman	Resigned to become a Justice of the Wisconsin Supreme Court.
Higbee	Resumed private practice.

7th Circuit

Cate	Resigned to become a Member of Congress.
Park, G.	Resigned due to poor health; died in 1884.
Park, B.	Retired due to "frail health"; died in December, 1939.

8th Circuit

Fuller	Moved to Kansas; died in 1876
Barron	Very active in state and federal public affairs, 1861 to death in 1882.
Wetherby	Active in public affairs; died in December, 1889.
Humphrey	Served 3 terms in Congress, 1877-83; resumed private practice.
Helms	Resigned due to failing health.

9th Circuit

Collins	Resigned due to ill health; later returned to bar.
Dixon	Resigned to ascend to bench of the Wisconsin Supreme Court.
Orton	Very active in public life; Justice of Wisconsin Supreme Court 1878 to death in 1895.
Siebecker	Resigned to ascend bench of Wisconsin Supreme Court.
Stevens	Resigned to ascend bench of Wisconsin Supreme Court.

10th Circuit

Washburn	Returned to business.
Sprague	Returned to private practice; died in 1888.
Ellis	Retired due to declining health.
Goodland	Retired at age 84; died May, 1919.
Werner	Resumed private practice; died May, 1944.
McCarthy	Resigned to enter U.S. Senate.

11th Circuit

Marshall	Resigned to ascend to Wisconsin Supreme Court.
Vinje	Resigned to ascend to Wisconsin Supreme Court.

12th Circuit

Grimm	"Retired to spend...his remaining days...living quietly..." died October, 1945.
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13th Circuit

Parks	Health poor after retirement from bench.
Lueck	Active in public life; died in 1926.
Gehl	Resigned to ascend to Wisconsin Supreme Court.

14th Circuit

Hastings	Resumed practice of law; died July, 1931.
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15th Circuit

Parish	Resumed private practice.
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TABLE V. ACTIVITIES OF CIRCUIT JUDGES AFTER SEPARATION FROM THE COURT. (Cont'd)

16th Circuit

Bardeen Resigned to ascend to Wisconsin Supreme Court.  
Silverthorn Resigned due to failing health; died in 1916.  
Reid Resigned due to failing health.

17th Circuit

Bailey Returned to private practice.  
O'Neil "Retired"

18th Circuit

Fowler Resigned to ascend to Wisconsin Supreme Court.  
Van Pelt Resigned to manage business affairs.

19th Circuit

Wickham Resigned due to ill health; died in 1944.

TABLE VI. SOURCES OF INFORMATION ON EACH JUDGE.

(Following the name of each Judge is a list of references relating to his life and public service)

<u>1st Circuit</u>	
<u>Whiton</u>	1 Berryman, John R., <u>History of Bench and Bar of Wisconsin</u> , 1898, page 92.
Spooner	1 Berryman, 344.
Doolittle	1 Berryman, 345.
Baker	1 Berryman, 351.
Keep	1 Berryman, 352.
Noggle	1 Berryman, 354.
Lyon	1 Berryman, 159.
Harkness	1 Berryman, 344, 356.
Paine	1 Berryman, 356. Data in Clerk of Supreme Court's Office.
Wentworth	1 Berryman, 356. 3 <u>Wis. State Bar Assoc. Reports</u> , 401.
Winslow	1 Berryman, 246.
Fish	1 Berryman, 357.
Belden	<u>Milwaukee Journal</u> , 28 Feb., 1937. Data in Secretary of State's Office.
...	<u>Who's Who in Law</u> , p. 70. Data in Clerk of Supreme Court's Office.
Drury	<u>Wisconsin Necrology</u> , Vol. 41, p. 47, <u>Capital Times</u> , 4 April, 1940.
	† <u>Martindale-Hubbell</u> , 1939, p. 1722. Data in Secretary of State's Office.
<u>2nd Circuit</u>	
<u>Hubbell</u>	1 Berryman, 96. 1 <u>Proceedings State Bar Assoc. of Wis.</u> , 111.
Randall	1 Berryman, 384. Tuttle, <u>Illustrated History of Wis.</u> , pp. 726-727.
MacArthur	1 Berryman, 386. Letter from Milwaukee Public Library, Aug. 11, 1952.
Downer	1 Berryman, 154. (See too 60 and 126 Wisconsin Reports). Letter from Milwaukee Public Library, 11 Aug., 1952.
Small	1 Berryman, 387. Reed, <u>Bench and Bar of Wisconsin</u> , page 110.
Hamilton	1 Berryman, 389.
Branch 1	
Johnson	1 Berryman, 389. Data in Secretary of State's Office. See 107 Wis. xxxiii.
Halsey	244 Wis. xxxiii.
Breidenbach	<u>Who's Who in Law</u> , N.Y. 1937, p. 109. Data in Sec. of State's Office.
Branch 2	
Elliott	113 Wis. xli.
Tarrant	1 Berryman, 595. 150 Wis. lxii. Data in Secretary of State's Office.
Fritz	1950 Wisconsin Blue Book, p. 10.
Sullivan	<u>Who's Who in Law</u> , p. 911. Data in Secretary of State's Office.
Dreschler	<u>Milwaukee Journal</u> , April 3, 1952.
Branch 3	
Williams	<u>Proceedings State Bar Assoc. of Wis.</u> , 1929. Data in Secretary of State's Office. <u>Bench and Bar of Wisconsin</u> .
Gregory	<u>Who's Who in Law</u> , p. 376. Data in Secretary of State's Office.
Steinle	† <u>Martindale-Hubbell</u> , 1939, p. 1087. Letter from Milwaukee Public Library, August 11, 1952.
Branch 4	
Ludwig	15 Wisconsin Necrology, 240 ( <u>Milwaukee Sentinel</u> , Sept. 4, 1916). Data in Secretary of State's Office.
Schinz	Data in Secretary of State's Office. Data in Clerk of Supreme Court's Office; data from State Retirement Board; <u>Bench and Bar of Wisconsin</u> .
Branch 5	
Turner	169 Wis. lxvi. Data in Secretary of State's Office.
Gehrz	Data in Secretary of State's Office. Data in Clerk of Supreme Court's Office. Data from State Retirement Board.
Branch 6	
Eschweiler	1929 Wisconsin Blue Book, 479.
Fairchild	1950 Wisconsin Blue Book, 10.
Klecza	III Holmes, <u>Wisconsin</u> , 419 (Chicago, 1946). Data in Sec. of State's Office.
Branch 7	
Braun	<u>Milwaukee Journal</u> , February 24, 1949.
Branch 8	
Aarons	<u>Milwaukee Journal</u> , April 16, 1948. <u>Who's Who in Law</u> , p. 11.
O'Neill	II <u>Martindale-Hubbell</u> , 1949, p. 1732. Data in Sec. of State's Office.

TABLE VI. SOURCES OF INFORMATION ON EACH JUDGE. (Cont'd)

<u>2nd Circuit</u>	
<u>Branch 9</u>	
Hennessey	225 Wis. xxxii.
Shaughnessy	I Martindale-Hubbell, 1936, p. 1076. Data in Secretary of State's Office. Holmes, <u>Wisconsin Biography</u> (1946) Vol. 3.
<u>3rd Circuit</u>	
Larrabee	1 Berryman, 101. State Board of Canvasser's Records in Secretary of State's Office.
Sloan	2 Berryman, 523. State Board of Canvasser's - Sec. of State's Office.
Mann	2 Berryman, 48.
Pulling	2 Berryman, 78.
Lewis	2 Berryman, 81.
Burnell	2 Berryman, 82. <u>Proceedings, State Bar Assoc. of Wis.</u> , 1922, p. 98.
Hurlbut	<u>Proceedings, State Bar Assoc. of Wis.</u> , 1930, p. 234. Data in Secretary of State's Office.
Beglinger	III <u>History of Fox River Valley</u> (Chicago, 1930), p. 151. <u>Wisconsin: Its History and Its People</u> . Data in Secretary of State's Office.
Hughes	1950 <u>Wisconsin Blue Book</u> , 10.
Arps	Oshkosh Northwestern, Jan. 6, 1948. I Martindale-Hubbell, 1947, p. 2344. <u>Wisconsin Biography</u> (1946), Vol. 5, p. 536.
<u>4th Circuit</u>	
Stow	1 Berryman, 87. Anderson, J. S., <u>Pioneer Courts and Lawyers in Manitowoc County, Wis.</u> , 1921. Winslow, <u>Story of a Great Court</u> .
Howe	1 Berryman, 105. Anderson, <u>Pioneer Courts and Lawyers of Manitowoc County</u> (1921).
Gorsline	2 Berryman, 112. Anderson, <u>Pioneer Courts and Lawyers of Manitowoc County</u> , p. 30-31.
Taylor	1 Berryman, 204.
McLean	2 Berryman, 113. Data in Clerk of Supreme Court's Office.
Gilson	2 Berryman, 113. 161 Wis. xxxvi.
Kirwan	2 Berryman, 116. Data in Secretary of State's Office. 212 Wis. lxix. <u>Wisconsin Necrology</u> , Vol. 32, pps. 56-58; Sheboygan Daily Press, Jan. 10, 1933.
Voight	Sheboygan Press, August 27, 1934.
Detling	Data in Secretary of State's Office. Martindale-Hubbell 1940, p. 1075. I Martindale-Hubbell, 1934, p. 1043. Zillier, <u>History of Sheboygan County</u> (Chicago, 1912), Vol. 2, p. 70-71.
<u>5th Circuit</u>	
Jackson	1 Berryman, 78. Winslow, <u>Story of a Great Court</u> , p. 24.
Cothren	2 Berryman, 157.
Mills	2 Berryman, 162.
Clementson	2 Berryman, 173.
Bancroft	2 Berryman, 176. Interview with Mr. Brossard.
Smalley	Chicago Tribune, March 20, 1942. Gregory, <u>History of S.W. Wis. (Old Crawford County)</u> , 1932, Vol. 3.
Kopp	Chicago Tribune, March 20, 1942. <u>Alumni Directory of University of Wisconsin Law School</u> . Gregory, <u>History of S.W. Wis.</u> Vol. 3, p. 197.
<u>6th Circuit</u>	
Knowlton	1 Berryman, 103.
Gale	2 Berryman, 232.
Messmore	See 14 Wis. 163.
Flint	2 Berryman, 234.
Bunn	2 Berryman, 19.
Newman	1 Berryman, 254.
Morrow	2 Berryman, 234.
Wyman	2 Berryman, 237. Biography files, Room 102, Wisconsin Historical Library.
Fruit	159 Wis. xlvi.
Higbee	2 Berryman, 264. Data in Secretary of State's Office. 248 Wis. xlii.

TABLE VI. SOURCES OF INFORMATION ON EACH JUDGE. (Cont'd)

<u>6th Circuit</u>	
Cowie	Martindale's <u>American Law Directory</u> , 1922, p. 846. Data in Secretary of State's Office. <u>Wisconsin State Journal</u> , October 9, 1951.
Roraff	II Martindale-Hubbell, 1950, p. 1819. U.W. Law School Records. Data in Secretary of State's Office.
Neprud	II Martindale-Hubbell, 1950, p. 1846. Data in Sec. of State's Office.
<u>7th Circuit</u>	
Gate	2 Berryman, 280.
Park	2 Berryman, 285.
Webb	2 Berryman, 286. Data in Secretary of State's Office. 170 Wis. 1.
Park	42 <u>Wisconsin Necrology</u> 29 ( <u>Stevens Point Journal</u> , Dec. 4, 1939).
Severson	<u>Wisconsin State Journal</u> , Sept. 3, 1950. Ware, <u>History of Waupaca County</u> (1917), Vol. 2, p.817.
Bunde	<u>Records</u> , U.W. Law School. Data in Secretary of State's Office. II Martindale-Hubbell 1949, p. 1748. Interview with Mr. Brossard.
<u>8th Circuit</u>	
Fuller	2 Berryman, 298. 1 <u>Proceedings State Bar Assoc. of Wis.</u> , 150. Berryman says he was born in Pa., but <u>W.P.A. Biography</u> and Blair Pilot (Nebraska newspaper) says born in Attleboro, Mass., June 11, 1814.
Barron	2 Berryman, 446.
Wetherby	2 Berryman, 298.
Humphrey	2 Berryman, 300.
Bundy	2 Berryman, 301.
Helms	2 Berryman, 302. 164 Wis. xl.
Thompson	Martindale's <u>American Law Directory</u> , 1922, p. 844. <u>Milwaukee Journal</u> , May 31, 1947.
White	<u>Capital Times</u> , June 18, 1947. Data in Secretary of State's Office. Interview with Mr. Brossard.
<u>9th Circuit</u>	
Collins	2 Berryman, 317.
Dixon	1 Berryman, 121. <u>Wisconsin Necrology</u> , Vol. 3, p. 201.
Orton	1 Berryman, 213. 90 Wis. xxxii.
Stewart	2 Berryman, 318.
Siebecker	2 Berryman, 324.
<u>Branch 1</u>	
Stevens	1929 <u>Wisconsin Blue Book</u> , 479.
Sachtjen	<u>Capital Times</u> , October 28, 1943.
Zimmerman	<u>Wisconsin State Journal</u> , January 18, 1926. Data in Secretary of State's Office. <u>Wisconsin Necrology</u> , Vol. 37.
Reis	<u>Milwaukee Journal</u> , Feb. 16, 1941. Data in Secretary of State's Office.
<u>Branch 2</u>	
Hoppmann	49 <u>Wisconsin Necrology</u> , 238. <u>Capital Times</u> , Oct. 19, 1943.
Sachtjen	<u>Capital Times</u> , October 28, 1943. Data in Secretary of State's Office.
<u>10th Circuit</u>	
Cotton	2 Berryman, 420.
Wheeler	2 Berryman, 430.
Washburn	2 Berryman, 431.
Sprague	2 Berryman, 432.
Ellis	2 Berryman, 433. J.S. Anderson, <u>Pioneer Courts and Lawyers of Manitowoc County, Wis.</u> , 1921.
Myers	2 Berryman, 434. State Board of Canvassers, 1885. Secretary of State's Office. Appointment Records - Governor's Office.
Goodland	2 Berryman, 435. 17 <u>Wisconsin Necrology</u> , 217. <u>Appleton Crescent</u> , May 15, 1919.
Werner	50 <u>Wisconsin Necrology</u> , 238. <u>Appleton Post-Crescent</u> , May 3, 1944. Data in Secretary of State's Office.
McCarthy	I Martindale-Hubbell 1939, p. 1094. Data in Sec. of State's Office.
Eberlein	<u>Appleton Post-Crescent</u> , December 2, 1946.

TABLE VI. SOURCES OF INFORMATION ON EACH JUDGE. (Cont'd)

11th Circuit

Clough 2 Berryman, 445.  
 Barron 2 Berryman, 446.  
 Marshall 1 Berryman, 261. Marshall, Autobiography, 396.  
 Vinje 2 Berryman, 447.  
 Ross 2 Berryman, 466. 170 Wis. xxxii.  
 Foley 235 Wis. xxxvi. Data in Secretary of State's Office.  
 Taylor Capital Times, 4 April, 1940. Data in Clerk of Supreme Court's Office.  
 Daley I Martindale-Hubbell, 1939, p. 1748. Data in Sec. of State's Office.

12th Circuit

Conger 2 Berryman, 475.  
 Bennett 2 Berryman, 483.  
 Dunwiddie 2 Berryman, 494. Data in Secretary of State's Office.  
 Grimm Watertown Times, October 19, 1945.  
 Earle I Martindale-Hubbell 1936, p. 1063. Data in Secretary of State's Office. Holmes, Wisconsin Biography (1946), Vol 5, p. 523.  
 Fox Who's Who in Law, p. 326. Data in Secretary of State's Office.

13th Circuit

Newman 1 Berryman, 254.  
 Sloan 2 Berryman, 523.  
 Parks 2 Berryman, 526.  
 Dick 2 Berryman, 527. Milwaukee Sentinel, March 9, 1907.  
 Lueck 192 Wis. xlvi. Data in Secretary of State's Office.  
 Davison 238 Wis. xxxvi. Data in Secretary of State's Office.  
 Lockney Milwaukee Journal, June 22, 1939. Data in Sec. of State's Office.  
 Gehl 1950 Wisconsin Blue Book, 10.  
 Meister Capital Times, November 8, 1949. II Martindale-Hubbell, 1949, p. 1747.  
 Data in Secretary of State's Office. U.W. Law School Records.  
 O'Connell II Martindale-Hubbell 1949, p. 1710. Data in Sec. of State's Office.

14th Circuit

Hastings 2 Berryman, 551. 238 Wis. xxx.  
 Graess 250 Wis. xxxiii. Data in Secretary of State's Office.  
 Duquaine I Martindale-Hubbell, 1946, p. 1071. Data in Secretary of State's Office. U.W. Law School Records.

15th Circuit

Parish 2 Berryman, 568. Data in Secretary of State's Office. 31 Wisconsin Necrology, 54 (Stevens Point Daily Journal, June 4, 1932.).  
 Risjord Wisconsin State Journal, August 31, 1951. Data in Sec. of State's Off.  
 Charles U.W. Law School Records. Data in Sec. of State's Office. II Martindale-Hubbell, 1950, p. 1825.

16th Circuit

Bardeen 1 Berryman, 266.  
 Silverthorn 2 Berryman, 578. Data in Sec. of State's Office. 166 Wis. lxi.  
 Reid Who's Who in Law, p. 773. Data in Secretary of State's Office.  
 229 Wis. xxxiii.  
 Leicht 239 Wis. xxxiii.  
 Bird Who's Who in Law, p. 82. Data in Secretary of State's Office.  
 Boileau Who's Who in Law, p. 93. Data in Secretary of State's Office.  
 I Martindale-Hubbell, 1942, p. 1116.

17th Circuit

Bailey 2 Berryman, 585.  
 O'Neil 2 Berryman, 586. Proceedings State Bar Assoc. of Wis., 1930, p. 213.  
 Data in Secretary of State's Office. II Bulletin, State Bar Assoc. of Wisconsin, 176.  
 Grosby IV West Central Wisconsin (S.J. Clark Co., 1933), p. 443. Data in Secretary of State's Office.  
 Beilfuss U.W. Law School Records. Data in Secretary of State's Office.  
 I Martindale-Hubbell, 1947, p. 1119.

TABLE VI. SOURCES OF INFORMATION ON EACH JUDGE. (Cont'd)

<u>18th Circuit</u>	
Fowler	1946 Wisconsin Blue Book, 10.
Van Pelt	IV Holmes, <u>Wisconsin</u> , 456 (Chicago, 1946). Data in Secretary of State's Office.
Fellanz	I Martindale-Hubbell, 1943, p. 1085. Data in Secretary of State's Office. McKenna: <u>History of Fond du Lac County</u> (Chicago, 1912), Vol. 2, p. 229-30.
<u>19th Circuit</u>	
Wickham	<u>Who's Who in Law</u> , p. 1012. Data in Secretary of State's Office. 247 Wis. xxvi.
Rinehard	I Martindale-Hubbell 1942, p. 1085. Data in Secretary of State's Office.
<u>20th Circuit</u>	
Quinlan	2 Berryman, 559. <u>Proceedings of the State Bar Assoc. of Wis.</u> , 1928, p. 241. Data from Secretary of State's Office.
Classon	206 Wis. xxxviii.
Murphy	Capital Times, March 3, 1952. <u>Martindale's American Law Directory</u> , 1928, p. 1035. <u>Wisconsin, Its History and Its People</u> (Chicago, 1924), Vol. 3.
<u>21st Circuit</u>	
Goodland	II Martindale-Hubbell, 1952, p. 2182. Data in Secretary of State's Office. Interview with Mr. Brossard.
<u>22nd Circuit</u>	
Young	II Martindale-Hubbell, 1952, p. 2188. Data in Secretary of State's Office. Holmes, <u>Wisconsin Biography</u> (1946), Vol. 3, p. 517.

JOINT RESOLUTION

To create section 24 of article VII of the constitution, relating to the retirement and eligibility for office of justices and circuit judges.

Resolved by the senate, the assembly concurring, That section 24 of article VII of the constitution be created to read:

(Article VII) Section 24. No person 70 years of age or over may take office as a supreme court justice or circuit judge. No person may take or hold such office unless he is licensed to practice law in this state and has been so licensed for 5 years immediately prior to his election or appointment. No supreme court justice or circuit judge may serve beyond the end of the month in which he attains the age of 70, but any such justice or judge may complete the term in which he is serving when this section takes effect. Any person retired under the provisions of this section may, at the request of the chief justice of the supreme court, serve temporarily as a circuit judge and shall be compensated as the legislature provides.